

# Argyle Square Carlton City of Melbourne

Understanding Place.



# Understanding Place.

“Sometimes, the most valuable information you gather in a public life survey is something you observe, or a conversation you have, that simply comes out of spending hours at a time in a space.”

Gehl Institute c. 2018, *Using Public Life Tools: The Complete Guide*, Gehl Institute, New York

## About this document

This report collects user based data to locate demographic trends and understand changes of use over time. It provides an easy-to-understand snapshot of how we use spaces and how they influence us. The report charts a collection of **Public Life and Public Space** metrics (<https://gehl.institute.org/public-life-tools/>) that can influence public space design and inform recommendations for improvements to the public realm.

## Company contact

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# Audit

**Name**

Argyle Square, Carlton

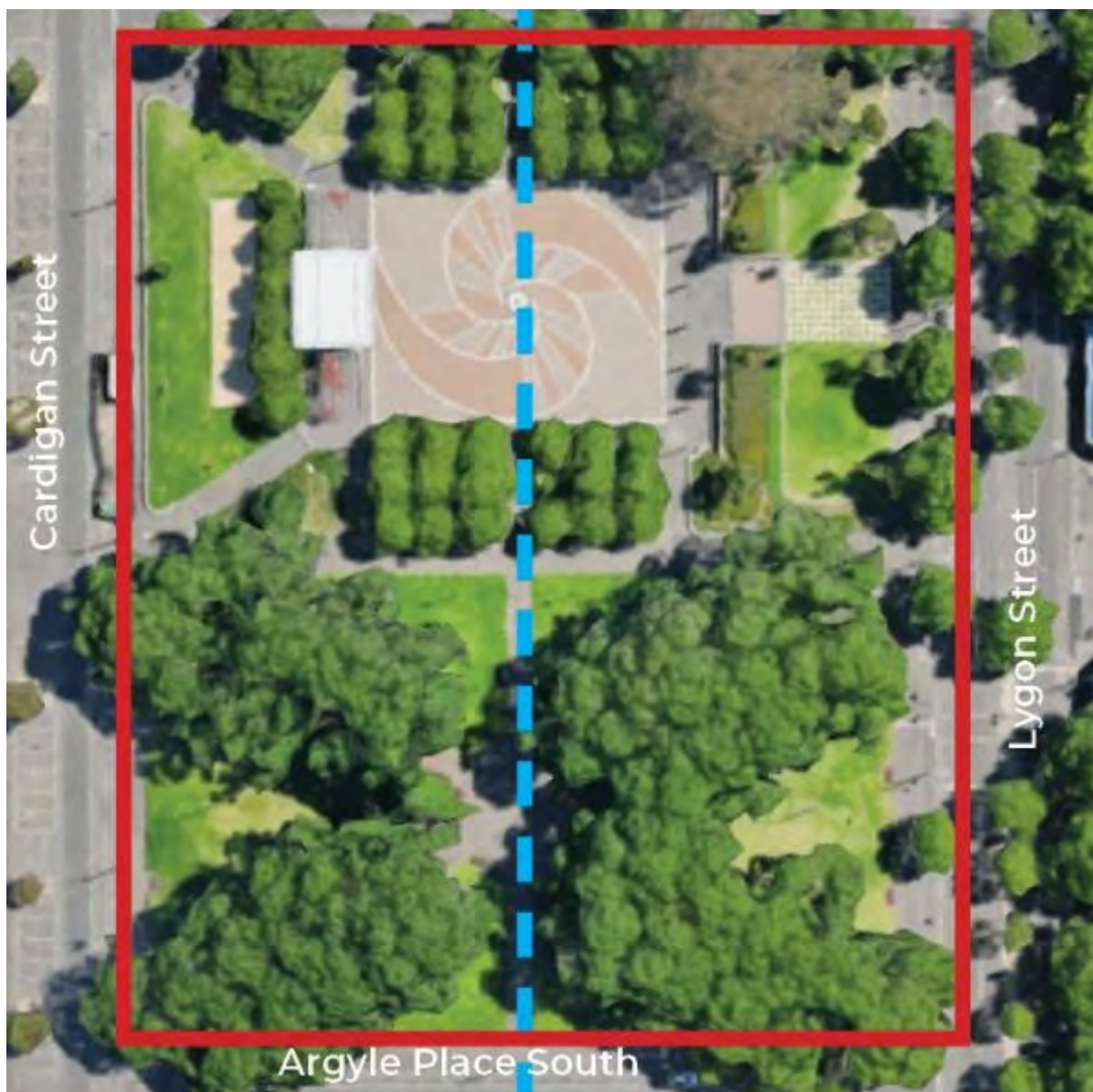
**Timeframe**

Wednesday 17 November, 2021

8am - 6pm

**Location**

Bordered east by Lygon Street, west by  
Cardigan Street and north/south by Argyle  
Place, Carlton  
Melbourne VIC 3053





# About

## Place Auditing

The places we inhabit are not static. We move through them in a complex and layered manner, creating patterns of usage over time. Truly understanding how people use places contributes toward better design for a better quality of life.

Inhabit Place was created to help shape better places; through understanding how a space is actually used we can formulate an enhanced appreciation of what does and does not work, and create places that better suit their environment and their people. With the knowledge gained from an Inhabit Place Audit, planners, developers and government can call upon real data captured in situ to inform their decisions and create places that better serve and delight their citizens.

A Place Audit is shaped around an hourly cycle with a continuous data capture to demonstrate trends over time. Movement, Patterns of Movement, Time in Place and Interviews are documented for 30 minutes every hour as a snapshot of how the space is used.

Data is rounded to the nearest decimal point and in some instances this will result in totals that do not meet 100%.

The Glossary provides definitions on the use of terms and icons in the report.

## Site description

This Audit observes user behaviour and engagement within Argyle Square, including Piazza Italia between 8am–6pm.

**Argyle Square** is a large open space adjacent to the Lygon Street dining precinct. It incorporates Piazza Italia, a Bocce court and large outdoor screen and stage. The open space has a network of formal paths and public infrastructure including seating, drinking fountains and rubbish bins. The space is a destination for people to gather, take picnics and play on the grass as well as serving a connective function to Lygon Street and its public transport links.

## Methodology

This report collects quantitative and qualitative information. Data was captured by auditors using the Inhabit Place app to map and monitor civic life using the framework of Jan Gehl's **Public Life and Public Space** Studies. By conducting a survey of public areas, we learn how, when, where, and why people are using public spaces.

The metrics of a **Public Life and Public Space** study include:

**Movement:** capturing demographic and mode information of those passing through the space and mapping their desire paths.

**Time in place:** capturing demographic and behavioural information of those people choosing to spend time in the space, mapping their activities to understand duration of stay and activation of different zones within the space.

**Interviews:** documenting people's impressions of the space through intercept surveys and conversations.

**Images:** visualises changes throughout the day to express the mood and feel of the space.

**Observations:** diarised notes of place auditors adding detail that is not otherwise documented.

**Frontages:** mapping activation of the building line that frames the site to understand the extent the building edge interacts with and contributes to the space.

**Inventory:** maps the physical infrastructure on site and makes condition assessments of each item.

**Glossary:** provides definitions on the use of terms and icons in the report.

# Overview



Wed 17 November,  
2021, 8:00am – 6:00pm

Total people:  
**1,372**

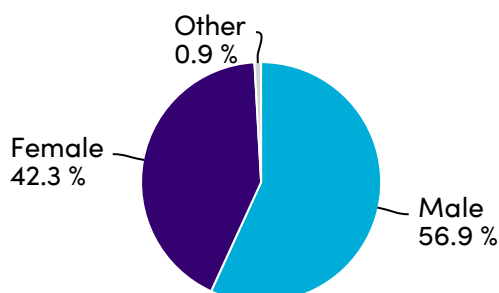
# Overview

Argyle Square,  
Carlton

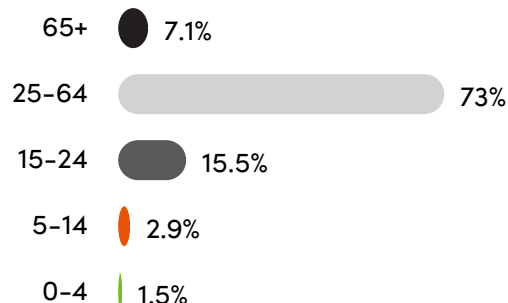
3

The following provides an overview of data from across all audit days. Gender and Age in this section reflect the aggregate of Movement and Time in Place.

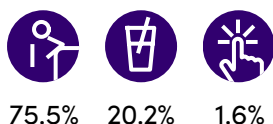
## Gender



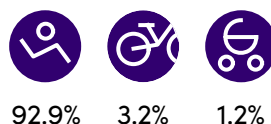
## Age



## Top Behaviours



## Main Modes



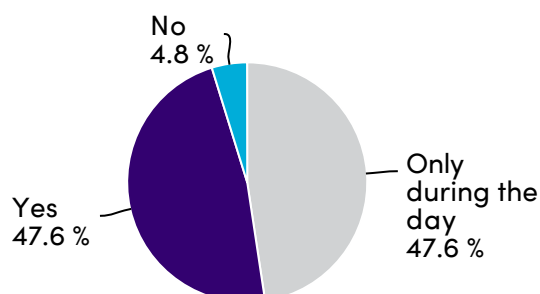
## Impressions

-

+



## Do you feel safe



## Improvements



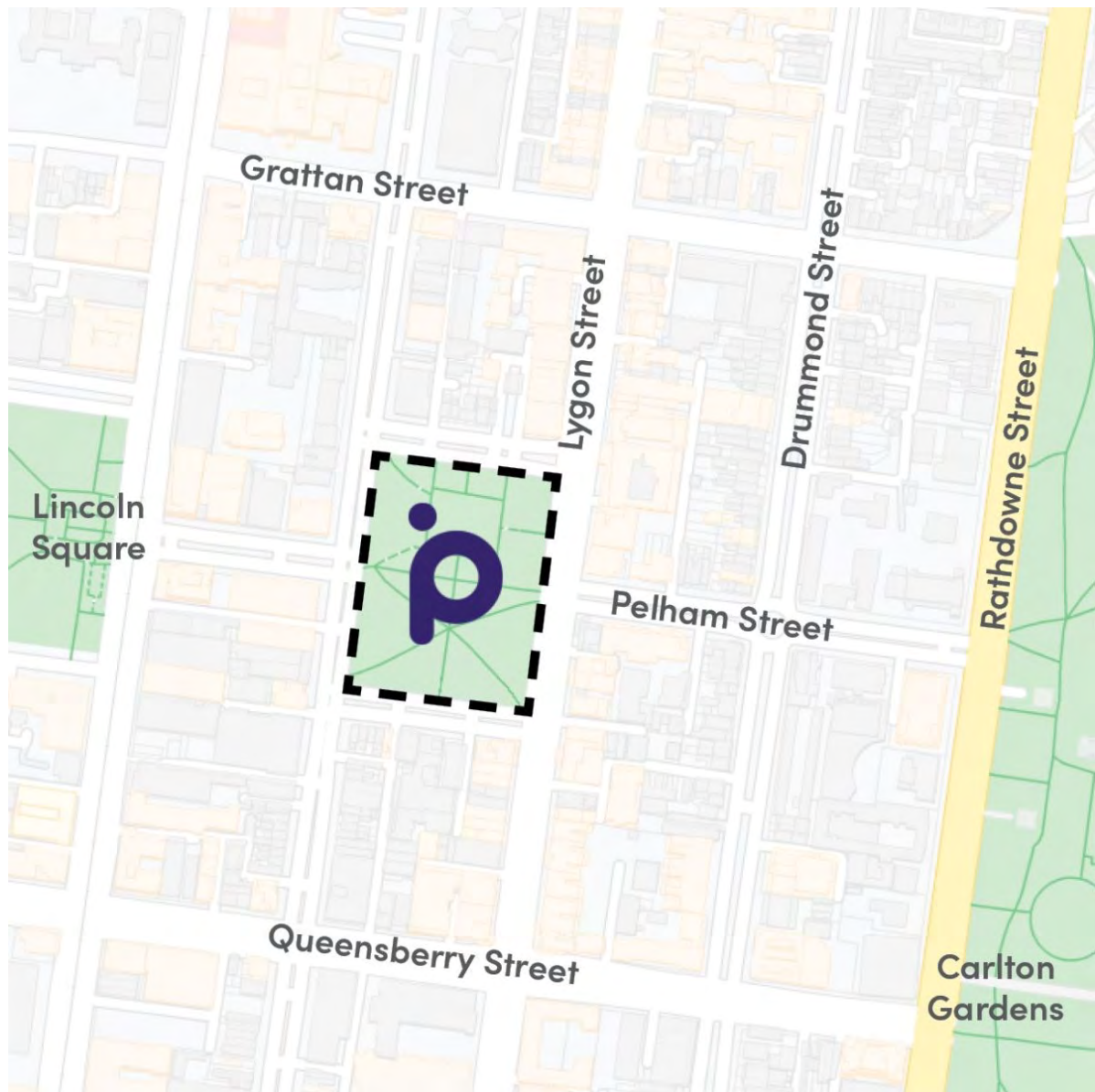
## Weather



17 November 2021  
Clear Sky

# Location

Argyle Square and Piazza Italia between Cardigan Street and Lygon Street, Carlton.





# Public Life Findings



Wed 17 November, 2021  
8:00am – 6:00pm



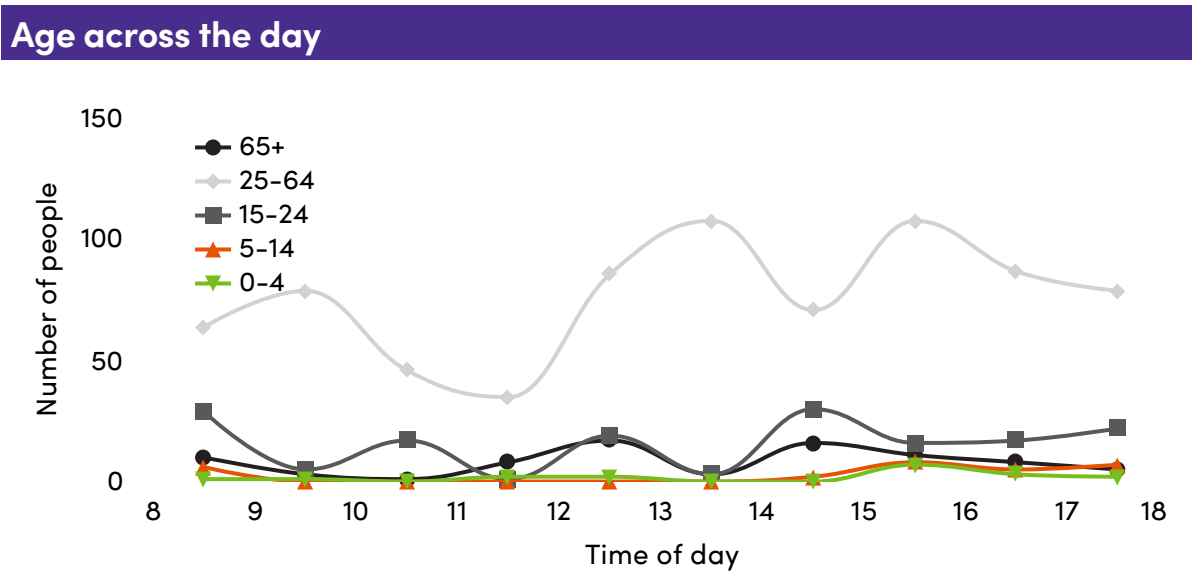
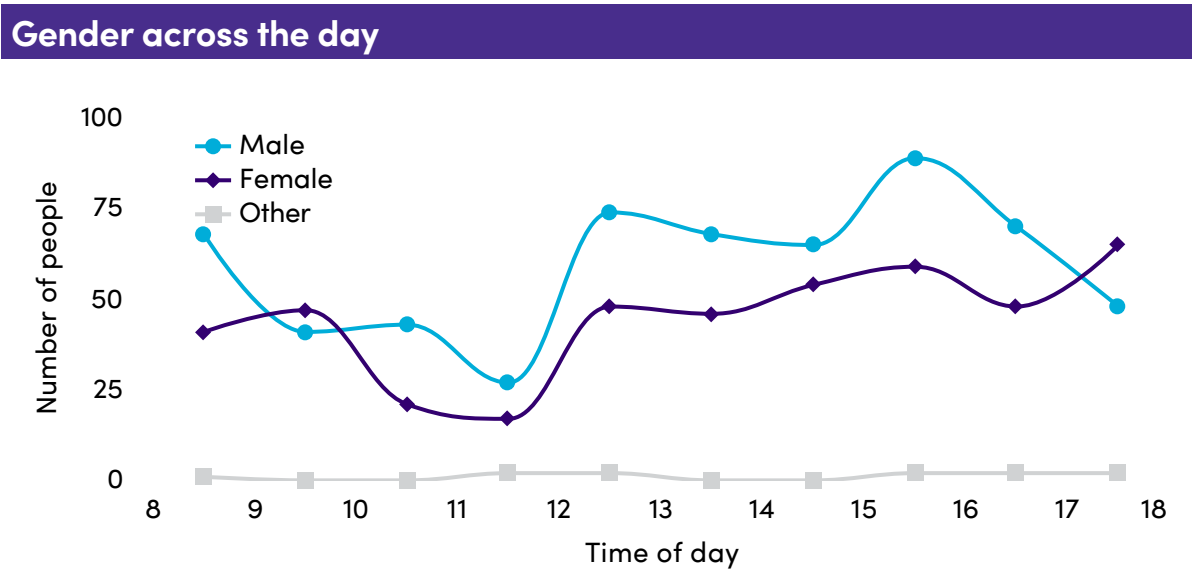
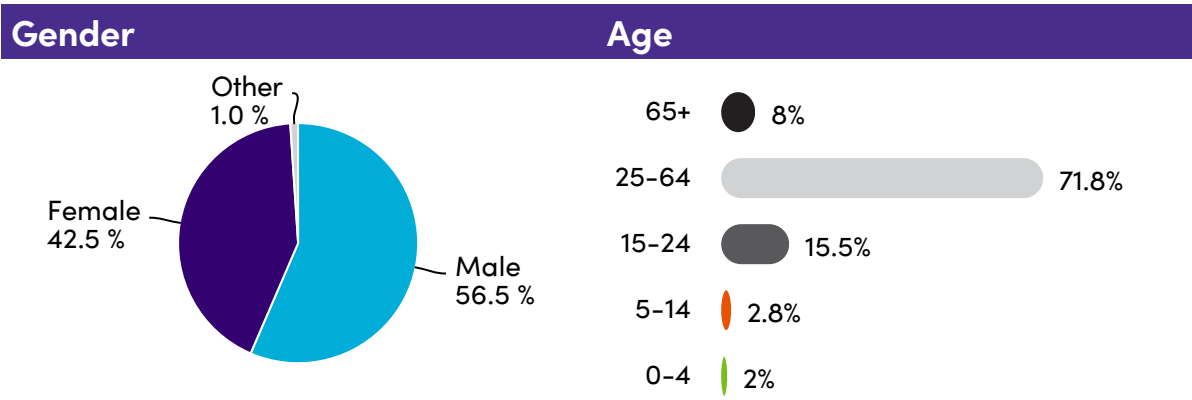
Patterns of movement



Mode

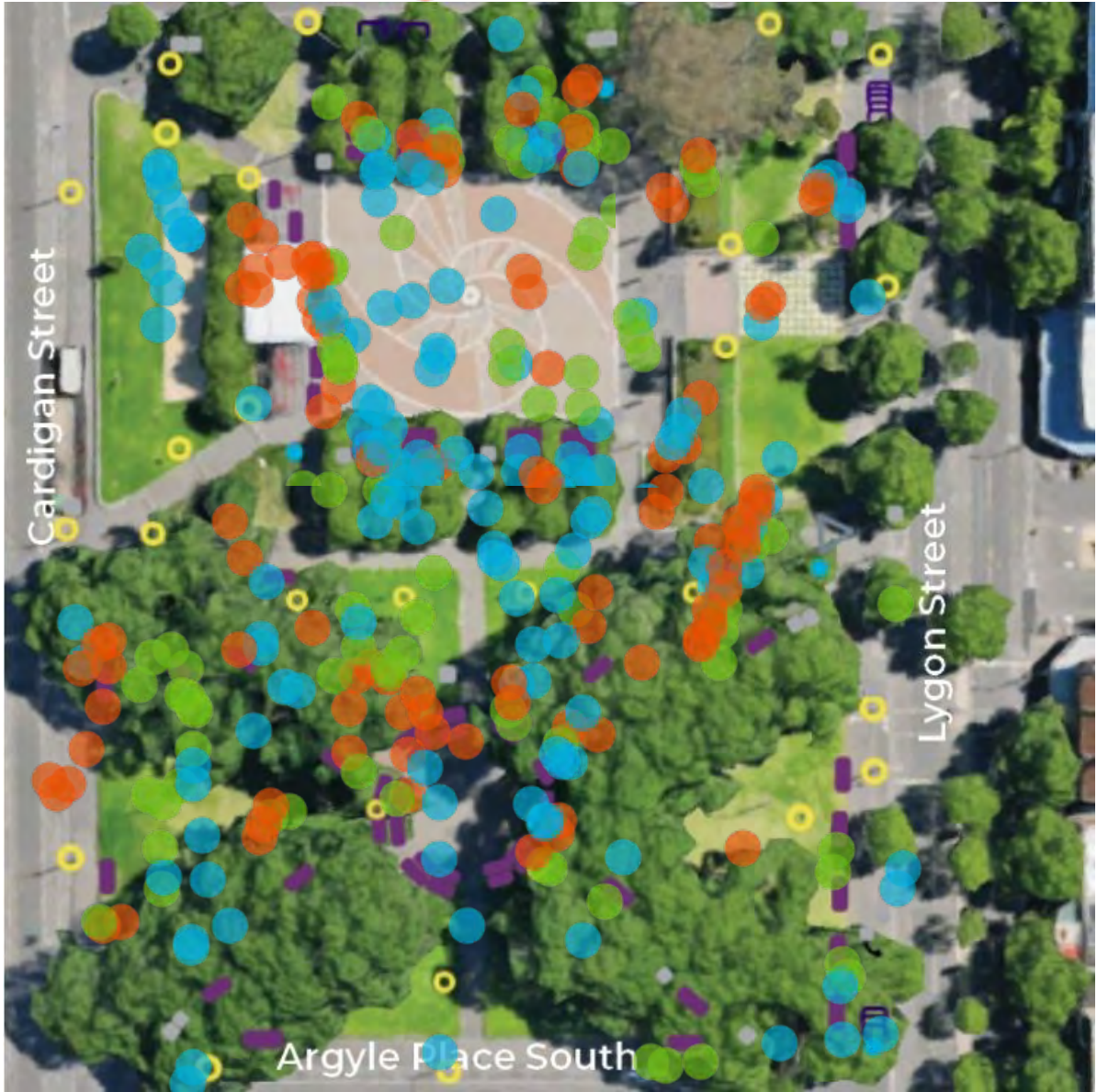


Daily total 1050

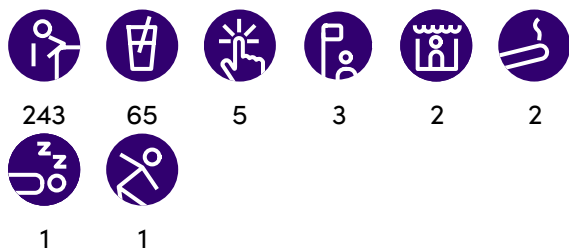
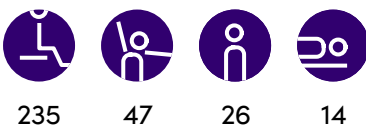


## Activation of place

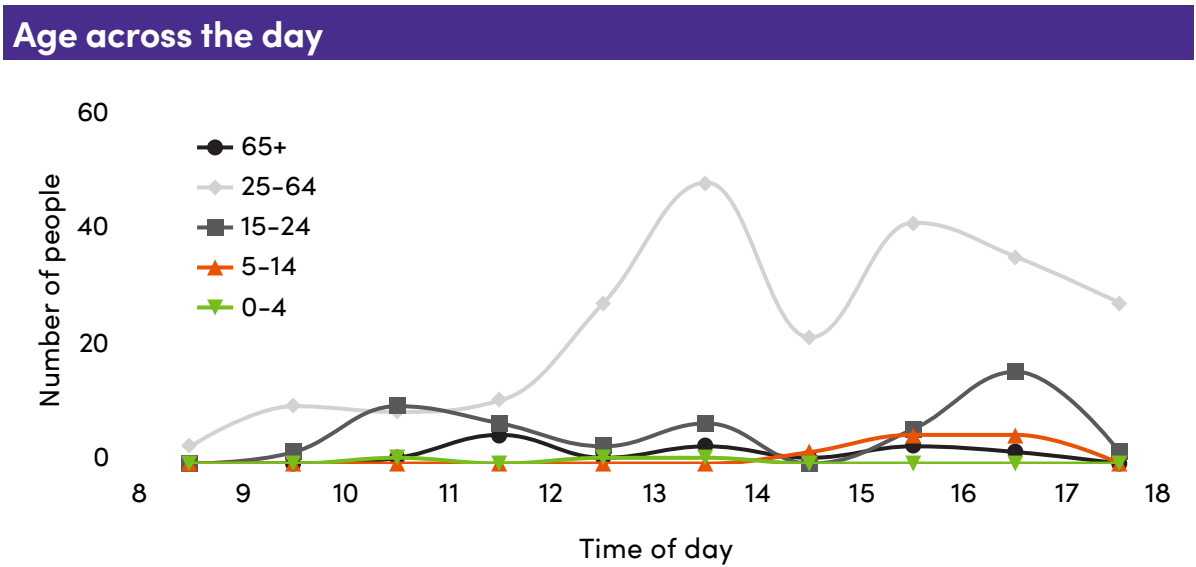
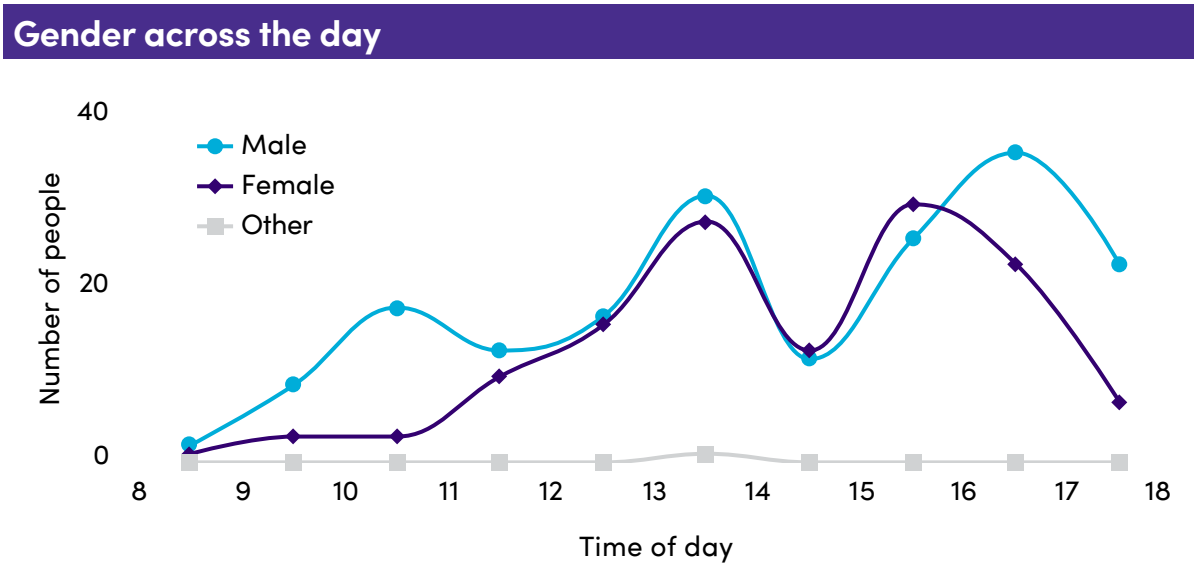
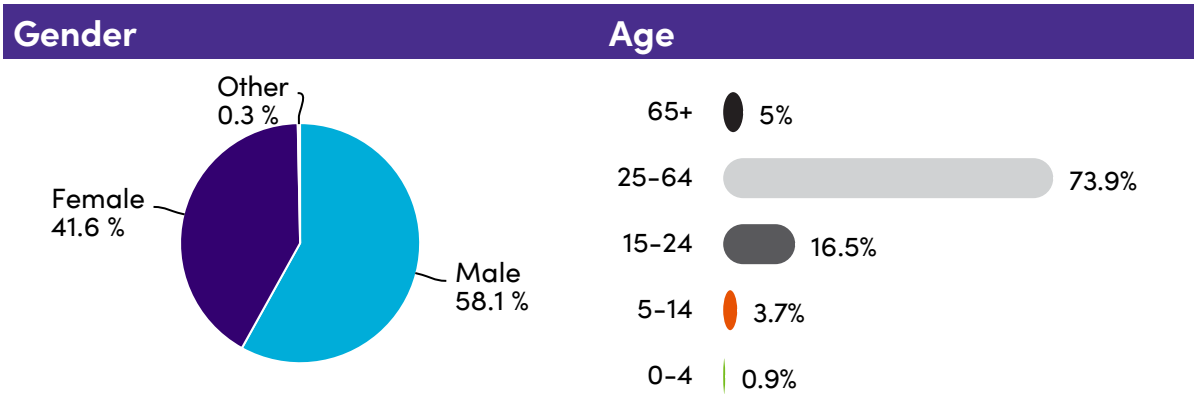
● < 10 mins    ● 10-20 mins    ● 20-30 mins



## Posture      Behaviour

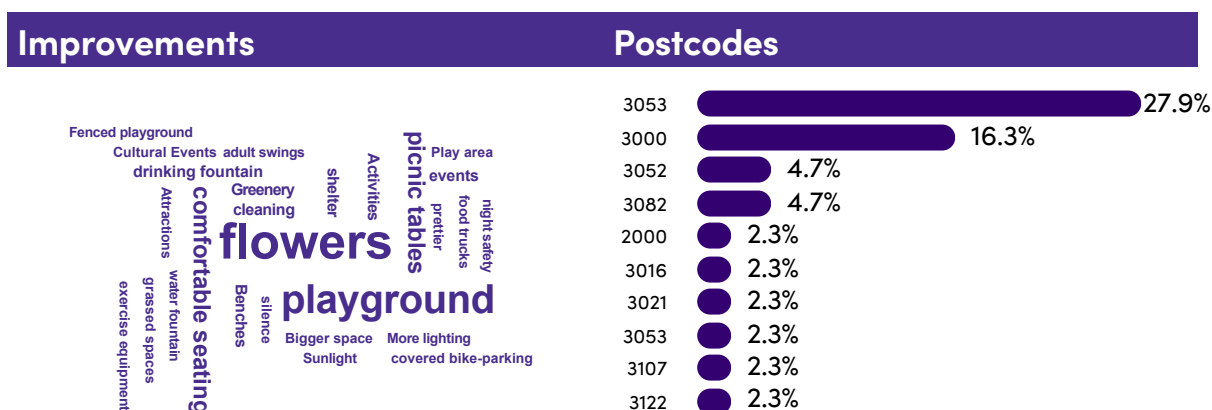
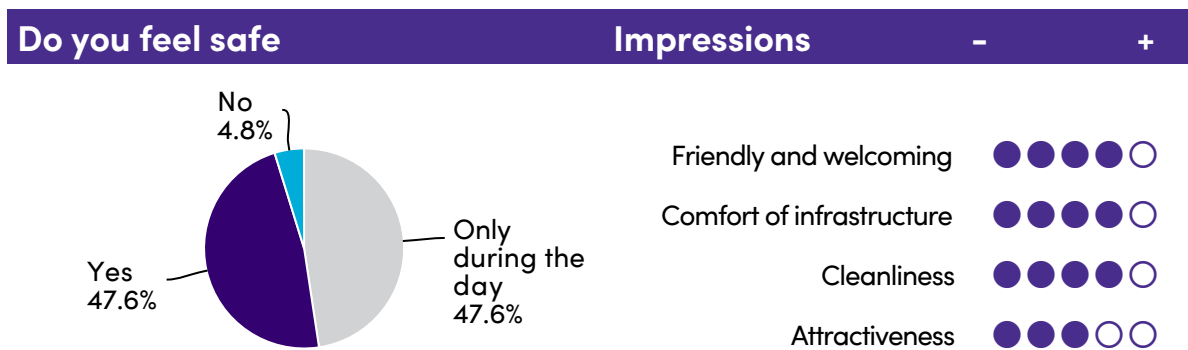
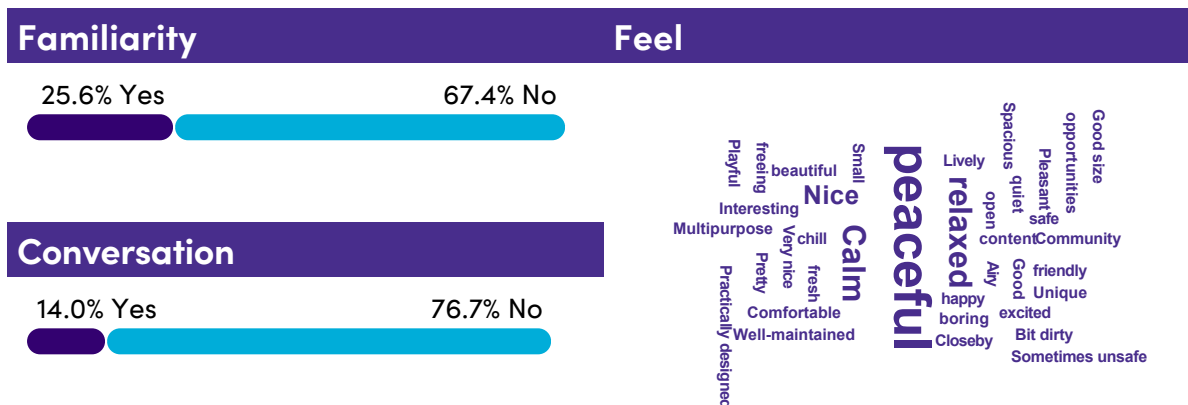
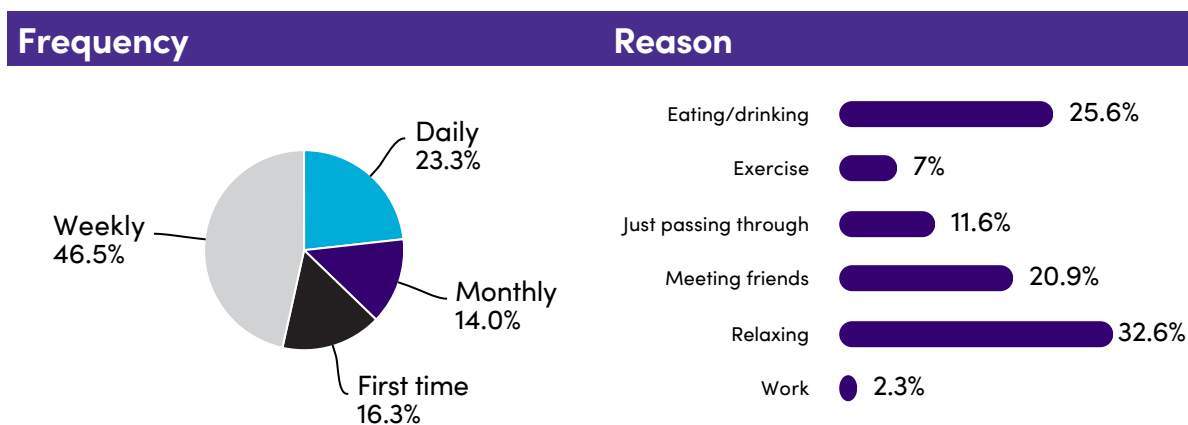


Daily total 322





Daily total 43





Comments are provided by survey respondents to an open question about their experience of the space and how they would like to see the space evolve.

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| 08:41 | More comfortable benches, the ones in the park now are quite rigid.  |
| 08:51 | The person lives quite close to this area, he often comes here to listen to podcasts, drink coffee and eat during his lunch breaks. He enjoys the quietness and openness of the area and proximity to retail shops on Lygon Street, compared to the nearby Lincoln square and Carlton gardens. He thinks the place is also sometimes lively with children skateboarding and people dancing on the stage. He mentioned that there had been artwork exhibition in the open space before which makes the square unique as this was not seen in other parks. |
| 08:52 | Would like have more parks in the city, enjoying green spaces.   |
| 09:41 | He usually bikes here so when it's a cloudy day with chance of rain there's no place with shelter to park or hang out.   |
| 09:58 | The person feels that the area can be better improved with more lighting so it seems safer during the night. The benches could be more consistent. They could also have more playgrounds for kids and exercising facilities for the elderly. The lack of these recreational facilities has reduced the overall attractiveness and comfort compared to Lincoln Square and Carlton Gardens.  |
| 10:50 | The person often comes here during lunch break to eat, relax and enjoy the sunlight. She thinks the place is very well maintained with the newly planted grass and trees. She sometimes comes here to meet friends. It's also close to her work so it's easily accessible. She has not seen anyone using the stage and screen area however. She has noticed a decline in people using the space after COVID, whereas before COVID schools often organise activities for students in the square.  |
| 10:53 | There were not many events in the Piazza or stage so didn't feel like coming here. Would like the square to be an active space.  |
| 11:52 | The person rarely comes here. She doesn't like the tiles in the square, but she enjoys the other infrastructure and greenery here.   |
| 11:52 | Could use some benches in the sun as well as in the shade - mosquitos can be an issue in the shade. Would want some options to choose from. Some water features (fountain or waterfall) for the peaceful sound of flowing water.   |
| 11:55 | The place might be a bit unsafe for women at night even though he thinks the current lighting is sufficient. He likes the proximity to Lygon retail centres.   |
| 12:56 | They would like to have more options to sit on the grass as it is not that inviting in the park. They feel the fencing of grass areas in the park makes them not use the grass to relax.   |
| 13:05 | Precious green space.  |
| 13:38 | Thinks the area is quite nice with the existing shade, seating areas for people to relax and get fresh air. This is her first time coming here.  |
| 13:41 | The person feels that this public space is quite accessible with its proximity to Lygon Street and retail shops. He really enjoys the grass areas.   |

Comments are provided by survey respondents to an open question about their experience of the space and how they would like to see the space evolve.

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| 13:58 | The person comes here for her lunch break to eat while enjoying the sunshine. This space is very accessible to her workplace on Lygon street. She really likes the square and grass and thinks they make the public space more attractive. She thinks the provision of benches, shade are pretty sufficient at the moment. The openness of the plaza also allows direct line of sight with the surrounding areas, which makes her feel safe during the day.  |
| 14:00 | Would like the gardeners to not make noise during lunch hours.   |
| 15:06 | They were here visiting the square for the first time from Clayton (international students at the Monash campus there) to see if they would like to live in the area or not. They said they prefer spending time in Caulfield Park because it is bigger and closer to where they live.   |
| 15:30 | She was here watching her young daughter play in the piazza while they waited to meet others. She said she prefers coming here instead of Carlton Gardens (which is too big) or Lincoln Square (which is too busy). She said it was easy to watch her kid play in the big open piazza space but would like a small, fenced play area suited to younger children (the metal slide at Lincoln park is too fast and there are older kids there that play around roughly) – she used to live in Brisbane where playgrounds usually had fences but doesn't see this much in Melbourne parks She mentioned that sometimes the square can feel dangerous or unsafe because of drug-related activities and lots of littering around the big screen area. |
| 15:47 | Near the southern Lygon corner there are a few nightclubs. It can become dodgy during the night and she doesn't feel safe in that side of the park at night. She says there are few Afghani refugees living at RMIT housing making this park busier. Concerned about the skateboarders destroying the seats and steps.   |
| 15:55 | He said that the bins often overflow, especially on weekends. He thinks the space is unique compared to other popular parks like Carlton Gardens where people go to socialise, but feels Argyle Square attracts more individuals either working/ studying or relaxing alone – he was here reading a book and said he comes here to do so at least 3-4 times a week (consistently through lockdown and since restrictions eased).   |
| 15:59 | More picnic tables would be nice, more public toilets. One girl said the parking is expensive and often not enough spaces.   |
| 16:27 | She appreciated how well designed the space is to accommodate lots of different people and activities: relaxing on the grass, young kids playing, people working, teens skateboarding, etc. She said she walks her dog through here almost every morning but sometimes, since she lives down the street, she comes back in the afternoon so they can both get some fresh air/ outdoor time (that's what she was doing now).  |
| 16:44 | It looks nice as is. As a small park, it had plenty. Would be nice to have a playground, but Lincoln Park already has one. Enjoys the blooming flowers. Loves the market at the square.  |
| 16:46 | Don't want anything to change.   |

## Interview responses for City of Melbourne

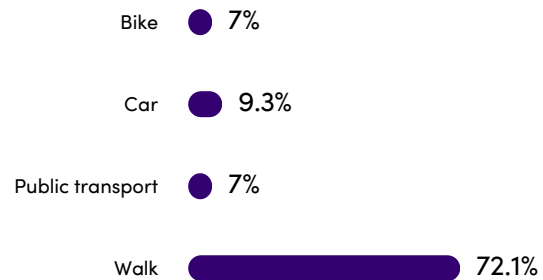
### What kind of spaces?

What kind of spaces did you seek out during COVID?



### Mode of transport

How did you get here today (mode of transport)?



## How did your use of this space change during COVID?

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| 08:41 | Walk through this space more to drop her daughter.  |
| 08:51 | He has noticed more people are using the space, especially during lockdowns when people start to appreciate outdoor times.                      |
| 08:58 | Went out more to outdoor spaces with people.  |
| 09:39 | Went for walks/jogs more. Sought out green spaces to enhance good air quality in personal life.   |
| 09:39 | Met more friends in the park  |
| 09:41 | Central point to meet so they wouldn't change much about it   |
| 09:58 | Came to watch the kids spend time outdoors.   |
| 10:43 | Didn't come here before and has only used this space once before.   |
| 10:49 | Came more often and spent more time in the park.  |
| 10:49 | Came here more often.   |
| 10:53 | Would walk through the square a few times over the lockdown.  |
| 11:48 | Go to open spaces where there is sunlight   |
| 11:52 | The person has gone out less compared to before COVID.  |
| 11:52 | Did not use this space  |
| 11:54 | Went out less and looked for isolated spaces in public.   |
| 11:55 | He noticed there have been less people using public space after covid.  |
| 12:56 | Used to come here the same amount of time as before COVID as they work around the square.   |
| 13:05 | More sitting down time, more time hanging out with friends in the park.   |
| 13:38 | She has been using public space more often and noticed others doing the same.   |
| 13:41 | He has been using green spaces more.  |
| 13:58 | She doesn't really seek out any public spaces during the lockdowns, but she is more attracted to well-designed public spaces with picnic areas. |
| 14:00 | Came here everyday.   |
| 14:14 | Hasn't changed much.  |
| 14:27 | She hadn't noticed much change.   |
| 14:38 | Spending more play time out in the park with kids.  |
| 15:30 | She said this was the only place they came to through lockdowns, and came here more often than usual  |
| 15:47 | Same as before but she felt this park was more congested.   |

## How did your use of this space change during COVID?

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| 15:59 | Same as before  |
| 16:27 | She usually comes here walking or stopping to rest with her dog but through covid she often came out just for some fresh air and did so more often than usual even when it was cold (whereas lately, since restrictions have eased, she hasn't come here on colder days). She mentioned that with so much time on her hands in lockdown, she found herself looking for different spaces or new areas to explore and sometimes took her dog in the car to walk around another area further away like the Zoo or Carlton Gardens. |
| 16:46 | Same as before  |
| 17:35 | Going to parks more, not a lot has changed  |
| 17:41 | Hasn't changed much but after lockdown she was able to go out more  |
| 17:49 | Social distancing   |



## What changes would you like to see in public space as a response to COVID?

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| 08:41 | Comfortable seating areas.   |
| 08:51 | More shelters to these public spaces so people can still stay when it rains. More flowers to beautify the area.  |
| 08:58 | Would like restriction circles to socially distance people.  |
| 09:39 | Better paths for running and accommodating more diverse people to use spaces   |
| 09:58 | The council can improve the planting of flowers as the current ones die very fast and look ugly. They don't support holding the soil either, which results in soil runoff, making the parks look even worse. The pavement can also be improved as the current one is cracked and uneven, likely for people to trip over. |
| 10:43 | More maintenance of green spaces.  |
| 10:49 | More public toilets  |
| 10:49 | Clean up crews.  |
| 10:50 | More native vegetation.  |
| 10:53 | More events or performances and even festivals to make use of the square more. Would like to see live music performances.  |
| 11:48 | Places with options to sit in both sun and shade   |
| 11:54 | Personal space is important.   |
| 11:55 | More facilities for recreation to accommodate children.  |
| 12:56 | More cleaning of benches and seats in parks as there seems to be a lot of cleaning services in public transport stops but not in public spaces especially in Argyle Square. Would like to see if there is a "humanely" possible way to make the birds relocate somewhere else so they can eat lunch more in peace.       |
| 13:05 | Community events and food trucks in your local area.   |
| 13:41 | More exercising facilities could attract more people   |
| 13:58 | More exercising facilities. More kids playground could be helpful as they are currently just playing on the grass.   |
| 14:00 | Addressing the core issues in relation to COVID rather than changes to spaces is important. Would not like to see any change.  |
| 14:14 | Good accessible public toilets. She likes being around people so she likes going to public spaces where she can experience that.   |
| 14:38 | Picnic areas, picnic tables. Children play areas.  |
| 15:06 | More accessible public spaces  |
| 15:30 | Fenced playgrounds   |

## What changes would you like to see in public space as a response to COVID?

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| 15:55 | He would like to see more open areas in parks, with less engineering or infrastructure - he comes to Argyle Square instead of Carlton Gardens because it's quieter but still offers a lot of space to relax comfortably on the grass                 |
| 15:59 | Sanitisers and hand washing spaces and a good public toilet  |
| 15:59 | need to clean the infrastructure everyday, some infrastructure(more interesting structures) that people can play and rest nearby   |
| 16:27 | More flexibility in the application of council rules e.g. easing of parking tickets, less strict dog leash rules in recreational areas and more ways of accessing these (for people with dogs who can't take them on transport but don't have cars). |
| 16:44 | Community garden would be nice.  |
| 17:49 | More parks and gardens so that we can meet up in open spaces.  |

# Images

Images help illustrate the mood of the space as it changes over the day.



Man exercising



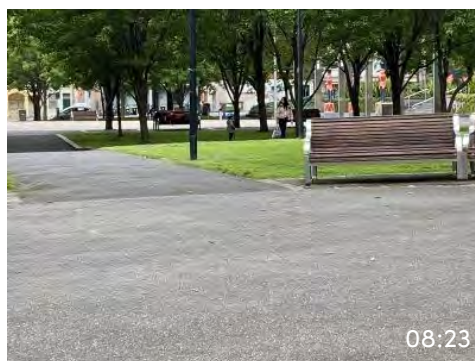
Noisy street sweeper.



Using steps to do sit ups as part of morning workout



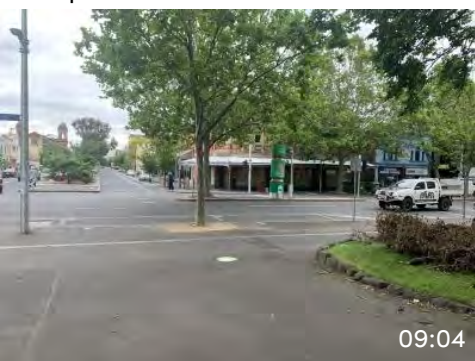
Rest spot



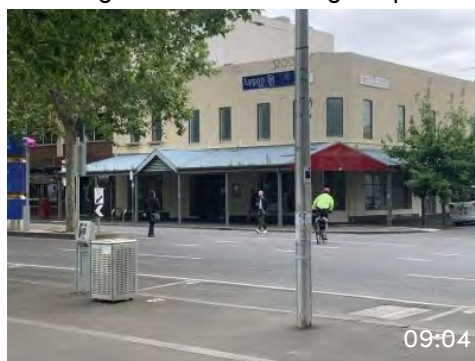
Kid rising scooter rider along the path



Waiting for public transport



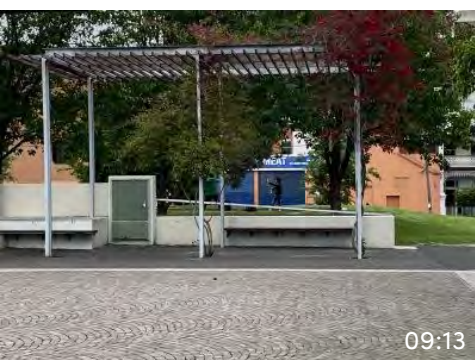
Half the people observed so far don't use the zebra cross to cross the street.



Pelham street informal crossing point for walkers and bike riders



workers collecting bins



Tai Chi behind the stage



Older lady walking her dog off lease



A group of cyclists having breakfast by the stage



# Images

Images help illustrate the mood of the space as it changes over the day.



09:51

A skateboarder getting ready to skate



09:52

Skateboarder



10:05

First sight of sunlight on the square.



10:06

Tradies enjoying morning break



10:13

People on benches facing Lygon St



10:17

Choosing shade or sun.



10:25

Skateboarders using stage to do tricks.



11:16

Two people having lunch sitting at benches



11:26

Food delivery cyclist taking a break



12:43

Group having lunch in the shade



12:44

People enjoying leisure time in the shade



12:52

Skaters



# Images

Images help illustrate the mood of the space as it changes over the day.



Sitting on benches while respecting social distance



Walking through the square



Benches in the centre of the southern half of the square



Skateboarder practicing using the path



A group of people having takeaway lunch on the edge of the bocce area



Skateboarder practicing on the path



Several bins and lots of benches on either side of the piazza



Walking through the square.



Someone using the ledge to sit while they talk on the phone



Park gets busier with the sunlight and lunch time



People having lunch in the Piazza.



A group gathering for lunch break (from work perhaps?)



# Images

Images help illustrate the mood of the space as it changes over the day.



People having lunch on the stage



Family taking a photo at the ornaments



Young teenage boys skateboarding in the piazza



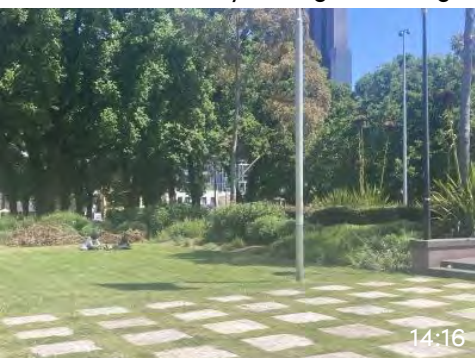
A "Lebanese Student Society" from Melbourne University having a meeting.



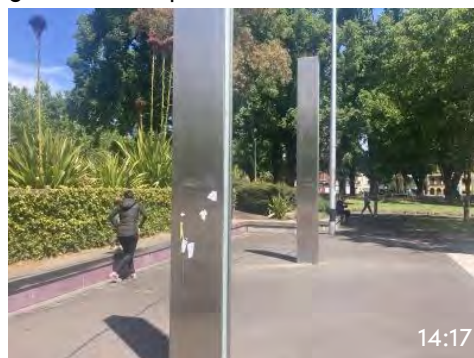
Student group gathering for board games and a picnic



Two men eating ice cream



Hanging on the grass to chat



People sitting on the ledge around the piazza



Auditor interviewing someone



Unattended scooters parked in Piazza



Sunbathing people

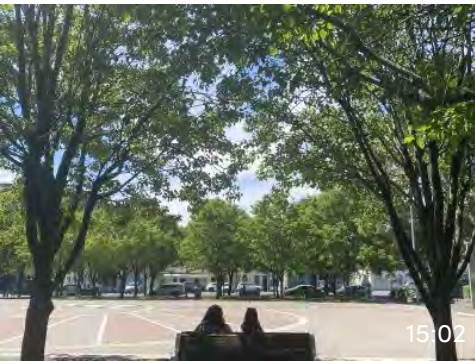


a small girl on a big square scooting



# Images

Images help illustrate the mood of the space as it changes over the day.



Couple sitting on a bench by the square



On a mobile zoom call by the bocce area



Lady sitting on the ornament



Working remotely from a shady spot in Argyle Square



Business man on a call



Young girl scootering around the piazza while her mum watches from the side



Guy playing with his dog in the sun



People tend to avoid sunny open space, only sitting under shade or open green space



Someone laying on the grass between the central path and the pizza for the first time today



People hanging on the grass and benches by Lygon Street



Woman sketching a cafe at the SE corner of the square



# Images

Images help illustrate the mood of the space as it changes over the day.



Kids playing



Lady walking dogs



Someone sitting on the high ledge



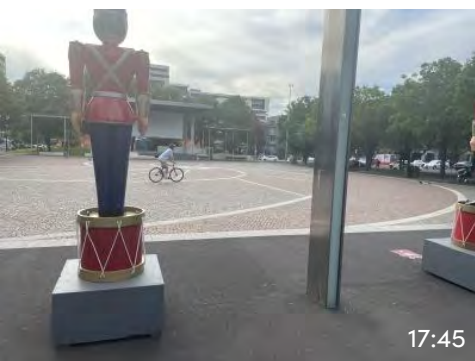
Stake-borders gathering



Group of young men playing frisbee



It looks like an older woman has stopped to talk to the skateboarders to talk about what they're doing - she was gesturing a lot but didn't seem angry but instead like she was curious about the skateboards (pointing and touching them) then waved goodbye



Guy doing cycling



Grandmother and granddaughter playing on the stairs

Observations are auditors notes on the events of the day adding nuance to the quantitative data collected.

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| 08:57 | Mostly the park is used by people to commute (crossing over to get to the other road)   |
| 09:02 | Observed parents taking children to school between 8:20am to 8:50am.  |
| 09:05 | The greenery in the park is very dull and could use more visually appealing plants.   |
| 10:16 | People stopping to spend time when the sun was out.   |
| 11:06 | One male jogging seems to run past the same route again and again   |
| 11:30 | Male walking carrying prop swords (likely LOTR) for stage plays   |
| 13:15 | There are a lot of bins, sometimes 2-3 grouped together throughout the space.   |
| 15:22 | One woman got swooped by a magpie and a pigeon.   |
| 15:49 | Probably an architect or design student sitting at the park's edge and sketching a nearby cafe.   |
| 16:45 | A number of people are sitting on the benches along Argyle Place N watching cricket or talking on their phones  |
| 16:47 | A mother and daughter have been in the piazza space for almost 2 hours; the mother keeps changing where she's sitting but has just joined her daughter (who has been moving around the whole time) to play frisbee together |
| 16:56 | There's a group of 6-8 skateboarders around the square (mostly across the central path) at the moment and have been quite a few throughout the day  |
| 17:13 | Even though the group of skateboarders is occupying the central path by the Lygon Street entrance, other people are still walking right through them to cross the square  |
| 17:16 | Elderly woman commuting or just passing by having animated discussions with group of skateboarders who seem to frequent the path in the middle of the square.   |



# Public Space Findings



Facades categorise activation of the building line to demonstrate how the edges of the space contribute to the experience of the public realm.




- Active frontage which make a positive contribution to the vitality of the space, and supports a pedestrian friendly public domain.
- Passive frontage that is neutral to the pedestrian experience of the public domain, is not active or lively.
- Blank frontage which makes no contribution to activity, nor passive surveillance or security for those in the public domain.

- Vacant frontage which has no occupants or is derelict.
- Negative frontage which has a detrimental impact on the pedestrian public domain, either by being visually unattractive, the source of offensive noise, odour, runoff or exhaust, or by posing a safety risk during service or loading activities.




Inventory documents the provision of public infrastructure making a condition assessment of each item as Poor (in need of maintenance or repair) or Good (clean and well maintained).





 Bicycle racks  
10 Good / 0 Poor

 Bins  
24 Good / 0 Poor

 Drinking Fountains  
4 Good / 0 Poor

 Lights  
28 Good / 0 Poor

 Pay phones  
1 Good / 0 Poor

 Sculptures  
1 Good / 0 Poor

 Seats  
66 Good / 0 Poor



Inventory documents the provision and condition of public infrastructure in the space.

## Condition



Monument on the Lygon Street side



Bins



Bin and pay phone by the bus stop on south east corner



Bike racks and water fountain



Some exposed bins



Benches on the southwest border of the square



Pergola structure at the front of the piazza



Benches under the shade of the pergola



Bike racks in use



Newer bin cages



Bench seating along Lygon Street



Different bike rack orientation



Entrance to the square from Lygon Street



Big screen in the piazza



Christmas ornaments and person standing next to it

The Glossary provides definitions on the use of terms in the Inhabit Place platform and their application on site during an audit.

**Activation of Place** mapped for 30 minutes every hour this metric presents where people are spending time in the space and for how long

**Age brackets** adopted from Jan Gehl's Public Space Public Life Studies to ensure Inhabit Place data is relatable to global case studies, assessment is based on observation

**Audit hours** the duration of the place audit

**Place Auditor** data collector using the Inhabit Place platform

**Base Map** aerial perspective of the audit site with public inventory represented through symbols

**Behaviour** the main activity people are engaged in while spending time

**Daily Total** represents the total number of people counted

.....  
**Frontage** building line that fronts the public domain

**Active** - Frontage which makes a positive contribution to the vitality of the space and supports a pedestrian friendly public domain. Typically, continuous and transparent glazing, window displays, entries that provide for interaction between indoor and outdoor activities.

**Blank** - Frontage which makes no contribution to activity, nor passive surveillance or security for those in the public domain. Typically, heavily frosted glazing with no interactivity or visual stimulation

**Passive** - Frontage that is neutral to the pedestrian experience of the public domain but is not activated or lively. Typically, window displays that provide visual stimulus but no opportunity to engage, it may also include wall murals or artwork that provide interest to an otherwise blank surface.

**Negative** - Frontage which has detrimental impact on the public domain, being visually unattractive, the source of offensive noise, odour, runoff or exhaust, or by posing a safety risk during use. Typically, service delivery entries, waste storage enclosures, air intakes and exhausts, public or tenant toilet entries or windows, and car parking entries that intersect pedestrian thoroughfares.

**Vacant** - Frontage which has no occupants or is derelict. Typically, closed business premises.

.....  
**Gender** assessments based on observation, where there is uncertainty auditors are instructed to mark 'Other'

**Images** taken by auditors to document mood of the space

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**Interview Questions**

**Conversation** - Have you spoken to anyone new while you've been here?

**Familiarity** - Do you recognise anyone in the space?

**Feel** - Describe how the space makes you feel? (Word clouds generate the most common responses as larger text)

**Frequency** - How often do you visit the space?

**Impressions** - Rank responses as Very Poor, Poor, Neutral, Good, Very Good

**Improvements** - What would inspire you to spend more time here/ What would make your experience more comfortable? (Word clouds generate the most common responses as larger text)

**Interview Comments** - Further comment on the space

**Postcodes** - Where you reside

**Reason** - What brought you to this space?

**Safety** - Do you feel safe in the space?

.....

The Icon Glossary provides the definition for all symbols used within this report.

**Interviews** intercept survey conducted between auditor and user of the space

**Mode** the human method of transit

**Movement** recorded for 30 minutes every hour collecting the age, gender and mode of each individual crossing an imaginary line that transects the space, marked in blue on the site map

**Observations** auditors commentary on the events of the day

**Other** used for a person who has not been visually assessed as male or female

**Out of Area** non local residents

**Overview** a snapshot of metrics averaged across audit days

**Patterns of Movement** drawn for 30 minutes every hour capturing desire lines as people move through the space

**Posture** the position people adopt when spending time

**Public Life Findings** how people use and feel about the space inclusive of Movement, Time in Place, Interviews, Images and Observation data

**Public Space Findings** physical attributes of the space including Inventory and Frontage activation

**Time in Place** recorded for 30 minutes every hour collecting the age, gender and behaviours of those staying in the space

**Total People** is the combined footfall of people passing through and spending time in the space



Carried – children being carried



Cycling – riding a bicycle, in bike trailers or bike seat



Eating and drinking



Excercising – purposful active behaviours including stretching



Leisure activities such as people watching, reading, conversing



Interacting with installation



Mobility Scooter – motorised assistance device



Moving around – staying within the bounds of the space but in constant movement, such as playing



Other



Pram – being pushed in a pram or stroller



Sitting



Skateboard



Smoking



Standing



Waiting for public transport



Walking – includes jogging, running or walking a bicycle



Wheelchair



Scooter



Working



Sleeping

